Table A-1. Intramural R&D performance, by type of nonprofit organization, and source of funds: fiscal year 1997

| Type of organization                       | Total                    | Federal<br>government | State and local government | Nonprofit organizations | Universities<br>& colleges | Industry | Other sources <sup>1</sup> |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|
|  | [In millions of dollars] |                       |                            |                         |                            |          |                            |
|  |                          |                       |                            |                         |                            |          |                            |
| Total                                      | 7,349                    | 3,708                 | 173                        | 411                     | 48                         | 823      | 2,184                      |
| Research institutes                        | 4,839                    | 2,435                 | 126                        | 245                     | 18                         | 458      | 1,557                      |
| Hospitals, subtotal                        | 1,428                    | 779                   | 27                         | 115                     | 29                         | 309      | 169                        |
| University-affiliated hospitals            | 464                      | 271                   | 17                         | 29                      | 1                          | 71       | 75                         |
| Other voluntary nonprofit hospitals        | 965                      | 508                   | 10                         | 86                      | 28                         | 238      | 94                         |
| Private foundations                        | 458                      | 255                   | 19                         | 48                      |                            | 42       | 94                         |
| Other nonprofit organizations <sup>2</sup> | 624                      | 239                   | 1                          | 3                       | 1                          | 14       | 365                        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Other sources of funds include organizations' own funds, gifts, grants, or contracts received from private individuals, and all foreign sources.

**KEY:** --= less than \$ 0.5 million.

**NOTE:** Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Studies, Survey of R&D Funding & Performance by Nonprofit Organizations, 1996 and 1997.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Other nonprofit organizations include professional and technical societies, academies of science or engineering, science exhibitors, academic consortia, industrial consortia, and trade associations.